Types of Learning

- Classical Conditioning
- Operant Conditioning
- Observational Learning

Classical Conditioning

- Pavlov’s Studies
- Classical Conditioning in Humans
Learning

Operant Conditioning
- Definition
- Thorndike’s Law of Effect
- Skinner’s Approach
- Shaping
- Principles of Reinforcement
- Applications of Operant Conditioning

Observational Learning
- Attention
- Retention
- Motor reproduction
- Reinforcement

Cognitive Factors in Learning
- Purposive Behavior
- Insight Learning
Learning

Biological and Cultural Factors in Learning

- Biological Constraints: Instinctual drift, Preparedness
- Cultural Constraints: Child rearing